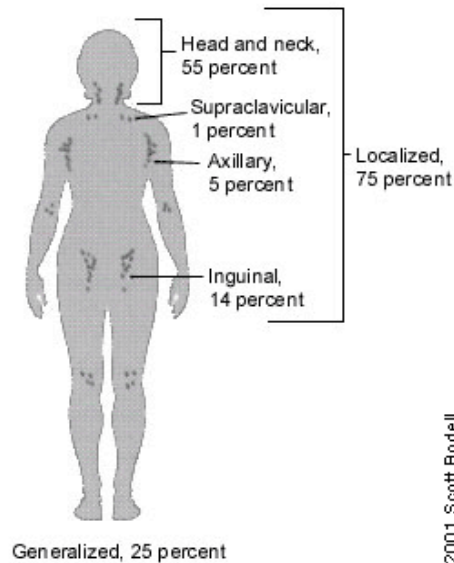


Generalized Lymphadenopathy and Splenomegaly

Classification

- **Generalized** - lymph nodes are enlarged in two or more noncontiguous areas
- **Localized** - only one area is involved



Common Infectious Causes

- Infectious mononucleosis (EBV)
- Toxoplasmosis
- CMV
- Cat scratch disease
- Pharyngitis
- TB
- Scarlet fever
- Scabies
- VZV

STD causes of lymphadenopathy

- HBV
- Acute retroviral syndrome in HIV
- Secondary syphilis
- Lymphogranuloma venereum
- Chancroid

Collagen Vascular causes

- SLE
- RA

Neoplastic Causes

- Hodgkin's Lymphoma
- Lymphosarcoma
- Histiocytic Medullary Reticulosis
- Leukemia
- Metastatic cancer

Miscellaneous Causes

- Serum sickness
- Sarcoidosis
- Hyperthyroidism

The Approach to Lymphadenopathy

